

THE WORLD IN PARAGRAPHS

A BRIEF RECORD OF PASSING EVENTS IN THIS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

IN LATE DISPATCHES

DOINGS AND HAPPENINGS THAT MARK THE PROGRESS OF THE AGE.

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

ABOUT THE WAR

Russian attacks repulsed with severe losses in the Carpathians and Galicia.

Russians gain successes along the Black Sea coast in Armenia and on the Persian front near Hamadan.

Gen. Brussiloff reports total number of Austro-Germans captured in present offensive to be 129,000 officers and men.

Storming of trenches in the Canal du Nord region gives French important advantage in their advance toward Peronne.

Thiepval has fallen into British hands, as has also the fortified town of Gaudécourt, according to the British official statement.

Greek government in agreement with King Constantine, is reported having decided on military co-operation with the entente powers.

Bulgarians claim repulse of entente troops all along the line in Macedonia. Paris contradicts it, however, saying the Bulgars attacks on one sector were beaten back.

Combes, pivotal point in the German line guarding the approach to Bapaume, now is entirely in the hands of the allies as the result of a combined attack.

British attacks north of the Somme resulted in the capture of 2,000 yards of German trenches north of Fiers and a strong redoubt 2,000 yards north-east of Thiepval.

German pilots shoot down twenty-four entente aeroplanes and allied aviators bring down twenty-six Teuton planes in the aerial encounters on various war fronts.

German official statement admits "conquest" of villages necessary to capture of Combes, but gives great praise to troops who defended these important possessions.

Great battle is in progress between Lutsak and Vladimir Voinyski, where Russians have launched a new offensive. Berlin reports successful counterattacks against the Russians.

General allied assault on the Somme is discontinued for the time following capture by British of a strong redoubt north of Thiepval. British and French cannon, however, are hurling tons of shells upon the new German positions.

WESTERN

President Wilson will speak in Chicago on Oct. 19.

An order issued at Washington directing Troop A, Kansas cavalry, to proceed to the border, was received at post headquarters at Fort Riley, Kan.

According to the official advice, tungsten and molybdenite have been added to the list of goods that are prohibited to be exported from Japan without special permit.

Three of the mail pouches stolen from a Santa Fe train near Syracuse, Kan., several weeks ago, have been recovered by postoffice inspectors from the Denver and Kansas City offices.

Moxie Shuler, a 20-year-old negro, arrested on the charge of attempting to assault a 14-year-old white girl, was taken from Sheriff Martin near Bainbridge, Ga., hanged to a tree and shot to death.

Armed bandits looted the mail car attached to the New York-Chicago express of the Michigan Central railroad, two miles east of Dearborn, Mich., and escaped with two sacks of registered mail.

Congressional investigations of the livestock industry, including production, marketing, slaughtering and distribution and sale of all cattle, was asked at Kansas City in a resolution presented to the American Bankers' Association.

WASHINGTON

The War Department ordered 6,000 National guard troops to the Mexican border and directed Gen. Funston to send home 10,000 state troops to be mustered out.

The State Department was officially advised that Burton Wilson, a prominent American and president of the American Club of Mexico City, has been thrown into jail by Carranza.

Secretary Lansing announced officially that James W. Gerard, American ambassador to Germany, was en route home for a belated vacation, probably to stay about two months.

Reports that water is being added to shipments of oats to increase their weight have caused the department of agriculture to instruct inspectors to watch interstate shipments closely.

American shippers exported \$283,101,181 worth of breadstuffs during the eight months ending Aug. 31, according to an analysis of August trade issued by the Department of Commerce.

FOREIGN

Canada has subscribed \$180,000,000 for the \$300,000,000 war loan.

A Russian torpedo boat sank three Turkish ships and several sailing vessels loaded with coal at the port of Eregli, 128 miles east of Constantinople.

The Argentine minister of war, Gen. A. P. Allaria, has resigned owing to a disagreement with a decision of the president regarding the promotion of several generals.

Bandits Sept. 23rd wrecked a north-bound National Railways passenger train between Gonzales Junction and San Luis Potosi, Mexico, resulting in the loss of several lives.

Lieut. Sir Ernest Shackleton, the explorer, who is on his way to England, arrived at Santiago, Chile, from Punta Arenas with the members of his party who were rescued from Zaphant island.

Gertrude Almes Lincoln of Los Angeles, Cal., was married at Heiligly near Eastbourne, England, to Lieut. Arthur Lett Haines of the Royal Field Artillery. London newspapers say she is a granddaughter of Abraham Lincoln.

In a dispatch from Athens, Reuter's correspondent says a telegram has been received there from Cananea, giving the summary of the proclamation of a provisional government by former President Venizelos and Admiral Coundouriotis.

An unofficial estimate published in Paris of the Austro-German losses from February of this year to the end of the summer. Of these 700,000 were estimated to have been suffered on the eastern front; 500,000 at Verdun; 400,000 on the Italian front, and 400,000 on the Somme front.

More than 100 Villa followers were killed, the bandit leader, Baudelio Tribe, taken prisoner and heavy casualties suffered by Carranza forces in a terrific fight at Cusuhirachic, an important mining center about fifty miles southwest of Chihuahua City, according to a message received by Gen. Trevino from Gen. Matias Ramos, who was himself slightly wounded.

SPORTING NEWS

Final Standings of Western League.

CLUBS	W	L	Pct.
Omaha	58	37	.609
Lincoln	55	44	.557
Sioux City	52	47	.522
Des Moines	47	52	.475
Des Moines	45	54	.450
Sioux Falls	43	56	.434
St. Joseph	41	58	.412
Colorado Springs	38	61	.384

The world series will open on Saturday, Oct. 7, according to President B. B. Johnson of the American League.

Left jabs and hooks won for Joe Cassidy, Newark, N. J., lightweight, over Leo Kelly, St. Louis, in twelve rounds at St. Louis.

Joe Flynn, the "Battling Wop," added another kyo to his lengthy list at Denver when he dropped Johnny Arrouser of California in the eleventh round of a scheduled fifteen-round bout.

Joe Mandot, who for years was a lightweight championship contender, announced at New Orleans that he was through with the glove game for good. Prospective bouts with Bennie Leonard and Johnnie Dundee have been called off.

Boston was virtually eliminated from the National league pennant race at New York, Thursday, when New York twice defeated the visitors, 2 to 0 and 6 to 0. The victories boosted the New York winning streak to twenty-five straight games.

Miss Molla Hurst, national women's tennis champion in singles, was eliminated as a competitor in the doubles in the women's open tennis tournament at the Longwood Cricket Club at Boston. Paired with Miss Eleanor A. Sears of Boston, she was defeated by Mrs. A. A. Shurtleff of Boston, and Mrs. H. H. Smith of Philadelphia, 2-6, 6-4, 6-4.

GENERAL

Col. Caesar Rodney May, twenty years a resident of Camden, N. J., died in Cooper hospital. He was 75 years old. He was born in Illinois and as a boy was a close friend of Abraham Lincoln.

A gain of 50.14 per cent in net income is reported by the Southern Pacific Company in its detailed report for the fiscal year ended June 30 last, that item increasing from \$20,570,219 to \$30,835,254.

Policeman William J. O'Brien has been getting only four hours' sleep a day since the New York strike began. He announced at headquarters that he is going to have the hay for keeps. He inherited a \$40,000 farm.

Hollow-eyed and nerve-racked after his flying trip from Chicago, Joseph Le Duc, husband of the living victim of the triple shooting at a Philadelphia hotel, in which Jacob C. Graver was killed, Mrs. Harry Belzer committed suicide, and Mrs. Le Duc was wounded, rushed to the Jefferson hospital and reassured his wife that he believed in her faithfulness.

The steamship Victoria arrived at Seattle, Wash., from Nome with more than 1,000,000 of new gold.

Eliseo Arredondo, Mexican ambassador designate to the United States, arrived at Laredo, Tex., from Washington on his way to Mexico City, where he will confer with Gen. Carranza.

Revision of American neutrality laws, with a view to discouraging Americans from participating in Mexican factional conflicts, was suggested at the conference of the Mexican-American joint conference at New London, Conn.

WESTERN MINING AND OIL NEWS

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

Prices Quoted for Metals.

New York.—Bar silver, 68½c; lead, \$6.90@7.10; spelter, East St. Louis delivery, 9½@9¾c.

Boulder, Colo.—Tungsten concentrates, 60 per cent, \$18.00@23.00 per unit. Crude ore—Sixty per cent, \$17.00@20.00; 25 per cent, \$9.40@10.00; 10 per cent, \$7.80@9.00 per unit.

Arizona.

The first lease in Oatman has started operations. It is on the Warner group and is a placer proposition. The lessees have struck good pay gravel.

Two veins of ore, each three feet wide, have been struck in the old tunnel on the New State mine on the Hassayampa. The values are solid gold, the ore running \$80 a ton.

The Aztec shaft of the Tom Reed at Oatman has struck rich ore. It was exposed in cutting a station at the 500-foot level and twenty tons of it are already on the dump. The ore averages \$12 a ton.

Officials of the Ohio Mines Company, which owns the Little Jessie mine in the Chaparral district, were at Prescott, directing the resumption of operations at that property. The levels have been unwatered to a depth of 350 feet.

High values in gold, silver and copper have been struck in the tunnel on the Victor Copper Company property on the True Blue mine in the Walapai mountains. The tunnel which is now in 150 feet has passed through fifteen feet of copper ore.

Colorado.

The Lord Byron tungsten mill in the Boulder district will operate three shifts.

Quartz taken from the Capital mine at Georgetown last week assayed 1,190 ounces of gold a ton.

In Leadville the Western Zinc Oxide Company has completed the construction of four furnaces.

On the line between San Juan and Ouray counties development has been resumed on the San Antonio property.

A report from Victor states that sinking has been temporarily suspended at the main shaft of the Strong mine.

W. E. Bowden is shipping low-grade carbonate from the La Plata where he contemplates the undertaking of a large drainage enterprise.

From Leadville comes a report that the Mt. Champion group of mines is being examined with a view to sale on a basis of \$1,000,000.

At Robinson the Columbine mine reports a rich ore strike, the new three-foot vein yielding \$40 in gold, 750 ounces of silver and 10 per cent in lead to the ton—an average value of \$600 to the ton.

Recent reports from Cripple Creek and Colorado Springs give details of the location of a rich ore body in the 1,400-foot level of the Granite mine. Another ore body was located on the 1,500-foot level of the Bobtail vein, owned by the Granite, and which also runs into the territory of the Portland Gold Mining Company.

Strikes of high-grade gold-silver ores are reported from the La Plata mines, where the flotation process will soon be tried out in the new plant of the Valley View Company, which paid 2 per cent monthly some years ago, prior to being closed down by litigation with the May Day company over a small strip of ground valued at \$1,000,000.

New Mexico.

The Otto Mining Company of Arizona was admitted to do business in New Mexico.

The Rio Grande Oil and Mineral Company filed incorporation papers. Its office is in Santa Fe.

A raise started from tunnel level on Clifton mine by The Oaks Company at Mogollon encountered a good grade of mill ore. Other development headings on both the Clifton and Eberle are also yielding pay rock.

Louis Gramas, owner of Gold Eagle group at Mogollon, is about to resume operations. Some 400 feet of tunnels and 80 feet of shafting has been done, a large part of which was in ore, and the last few shipments to custom mill indicated a value of \$14 to \$16 per ton.

Socorro Mining & Milling Company shipped approximately 70,000 ounces bullion from operations in August and the Mogollon Mines Company's output for the period was over \$0,000 ounces, a total of more than 3½ tons of gold and silver for a month, in addition to several tons high grade concentrate.

Wyoming.

The Midwest is starting five new wells in Grass creek.

In Elk basin the Ohio company is running three strings and bringing in 800-barrel wells regularly.

Sixteen miles east of Casper is located the Big Muddy oil field, a promising dome in oil circles just now.

Three trainloads of oil each twenty-four hours are running from Pinedale to Greybull carrying oil to the refinery.

"HORSE-AUTO" IS THE LATEST



New use for an old harness model. Mr. J. D. Dousette, shown on the "horse-auto," bought this discarded model, which originally cost \$500, from the French Carriage company of Boston and sawed off the legs and attached it to the body of an auto, to use in parades, etc. The "horse-auto" is steered by the wheel which was run up through the chest of the horse and the brakes and speeds are controlled in the stirrups.

USE OIL LIBERALLY

Saving in Lubricant Means Extra Wear on the Working Parts of Auto.

EXPERT GIVES GOOD ADVICE

Urges Owners of Cars to Drain Used Oil From the Crank Case of Machine at Regular Intervals, Replacing It With a Fresh Supply.

"The car owner who takes pride in telling how he covered 1,000, 1,500 or 2,000 miles on a gallon of motor oil, is practicing false economy," says a professional driver.

ord he boasts of per gallon of oil may sound impressive, but while such an owner is saving the price of several gallons of oil, he is setting up a wear in the working parts of the motor which will eventually cost more to replace than any amount of oil that would have been used.

"Motor oil, no matter how good, loses its lubricating qualities after being in the motor a certain length of time, especially in hot weather. It disintegrates, leaving only a remnant of what was once good motor oil, and it has no value as far as lubrication is concerned.

"The wise owner will drain all the oil from the crank case of his car every 1,000 miles of service, regardless of how much oil is still there at the time. He will then replace with good, fresh, clean oil. In doing this regularly he will prolong the life of his car indefinitely.

"Another place where lack of lubrication can do damage is in the rear axle and transmission. For here the action of the gears has the same effect upon grease as the action of working parts of the motor has on oil. It robs the grease in time of the lubricating qualities by the process of disintegration.

"If the owner will take care in adding fresh grease every 1,500 miles—it is not necessary to replace the supply which is in the rear axle and transmission at the time—he will save many a dollar in the long run.

"It is well enough recognized that lubrication is the life of a motor car. It is a fact, too, that many owners keep enough oil and grease in their cars. But the freshness of the lubricant requires attention and is of greater importance than the quantity. We impress this point on the auto owners. Every dollar spent by the owner on proper lubrication saves \$10 in other expenses, aside from the annoyances of poor operation and the delays due to trying to make a gallon of oil or a few pounds of grease perform their functions when they become 'peppies' from too long service."

Care of Auto Tires.

Buy a tire tester. It will cost about \$1.

To prevent rim cutting and broken down fabric, keep tires inflated to the following pressure: 3-inch tire, 60 pounds; 3½-inch, 70 pounds; 4-inch, 80 pounds; 4½-inch, 90 pounds; 5-inch, 100 pounds.

Seal all cuts in rubber either with tire dough or by vulcanization. This is important to prevent moisture and a sand from reaching the fabric.

When not in use, keep tires in a cool dark place.

Do not start or stop the car suddenly.

Do not turn corners at a high rate of speed.

Be sure the front wheels are parallel.

Do not allow oil to get on the tires. Do not use too much or too little talc in the tires. Too little causes the tubes to stick while too much causes a gradual accumulation into a solid lump which is a frequent cause of puncture.

Do not put a tire on a rusted rim.

FARMER NEEDS AUTO

GOOD REASONS WHY AGRICULTURISTS ARE HEAVY BUYERS.

Possession of a Car, for One Thing, Does Away With All Feeling of Isolation.

The automobile manufacturers have had the opportunity this year to gain valuable first-hand knowledge of the prosperity of American agriculture. For the big purchasers of this season are the farmers. They are said to be buying more than twice as many cars as urban residents are. One dealer makes the statement that the majority of the high-priced machines are being placed in the rural districts.

Perhaps the automobile unintentionally is to be the agent for halting the movement away from the farm. The motor car is the enemy of isolation, the worst curse with which the farming industry has been afflicted. It relieves tedium swiftly and cheaply.

It permits of social intercourse without labor or planning or preparation. To the young people in the country, we can believe, the automobile is a godsend. It can break a dull routine, furnish a reward for day and heavy work, as nothing else can. The farmer who can bundle his family into a car in the evening and go driving many miles from home has something better than all the tons of writing about the beauty of country life and the disadvantages of life in the cities.

The day was when the farmer hated the automobile as he hated a pest among his potato vines. It has even been charged that he dug holes in the highways to discourage the travelers from using his roads. But that day is passed. The farmer has adopted the machine for reasons quite plain and practical to his mind. The car promises to do even more for him than he asks. It may halt the decline of his industry.

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ARIZONA STATE NEWS

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DATES FOR COMING EVENTS.

Oct. 2-6—Meeting New Mexico Bankers' Association at Grand Canyon.

Oct. 16-18—Scottish Rite Reunion at Tucson.

Oct. 19-21—Northern Arizona Fair at Prescott.

Oct. 27-29—Southern Arizona Fair at Tucson.

Nov. 12-18—Arizona State Fair at Phoenix.

Nov. 18 will be automobile day at the Phoenix Fair.

Plans for Flagstaff's new \$100,000 hotel are being prepared.

At Tombstone, 11,000 acres of state land were sold for approximately \$55,000.

The Twenty-second Infantry has been moved from Camp Greenaway to Douglas.

Arizona's State Law and Legislative Reference Library contains over 155,000 volumes.

An interesting feature of the County Fair at Sonoma will be the Better Babies exhibit.

The Tucson Civic League has been admitted to the Arizona Federation of Women's Clubs.